# Open Letter to World Leaders Attending the G20 Summit Osaka, Japan, Saturday 29 June 2019

Dear (G20 leaders)

As you prepare to take your seats at the first ever G20 Summit to be held in Japan, we write to express our deep concern over the Japanese Government's decision to leave the International Whaling Commission (IWC), effective 30th June 2019, and conduct commercial whaling within its 200 mile Exclusive Economic Zone and coastal waters.

We ask you to send a public message to your Summit's honourable hosts that your countries object to Japan's commercial whaling intentions in the strongest possible terms.

The international ban on commercial whaling, agreed by the IWC in 1982, applies to territorial waters as well as the high seas. It is one of the world's most important conservation and welfare measures and has saved several populations from extinction. It has proved of vital importance in protecting the world's great whales, enabling the gradual recovery of whale populations after decades of human-driven, catastrophic decline. However, many whale populations remain depleted or endangered.

Today, all whale populations are vulnerable to non-hunting threats including bycatch, ship collisions, climate change, and chemical, litter and noise pollution, which will take their toll on these mammals long into the future.

It therefore remains critical that co-ordinated global efforts are maintained to ensure the continued protection and survival of the world's whales. This includes maintaining the international ban on commercial whaling.

Japan's decision to overtly conduct commercial whaling, whilst also leaving the international body charged with overseeing whale conservation and whaling, shows a disregard for their duty to co-operate in the management of living marine resources as required by both customary international law and the United Nations' Convention on the Law of the Sea.

Japan's commercial whaling aspirations serve no pressing need for whale meat in Japan or anywhere else in the world. Consumption of whale meat in Japan declined by almost 99% between 1962 and 2017, during which time government data shows that less than 4,000 tonnes were eaten.

Commercial whaling is an inherently and exceptionally cruel practice which has no place in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. There is no reliably humane way to kill whales at sea, and exploding harpoons often cause these animals to die slowly and in agony.

As the G20 Summit takes place in Osaka, peaceful protests will take place in London, Edinburgh and other cities around the world, reflecting overwhelming global public opinion that commercial whaling is inhumane, archaic and unnecessary.

Whales are iconic, long-lived and socially complex. They are important sentinels of the health of our oceans and contribute important ecosystem services to the marine environment. International collaboration to protect whales is a global responsibility that must not be undermined by a single country acting in isolation, motivated by short-sighted self-interest.

We therefore request all G20 leaders to agree a declaration at the G20 Osaka Summit, calling for an immediate end to all commercial whaling.

#### **Celebrities**

Steve Backshall, BAFTA-winning English naturalist, writer and TV presenter
Liz Bonnin, Wildlife and natural history presenter
Nicky Campbell, radio broadcaster and presenter
Stephen Fry,
Ricky Gervais, Comedian, actor, screenwriter.
Dr. Jane Goodall, DBE. Founder - the Jane Goodall Institute & UN Messenger of Peace
Virginia McKenna, OBE, actress, author and wildlife campaigner

## NGOs

## Argentina

Fundación Cethus Instituto de Conservacion de Ballenas

Will Travers OBE President Born Free Foundation

#### **Australia**

Australians for Animals Inc Australian Marine Conservation Society Australian Whale Conservation Society Humane Society International (Australia) Organisation for the Rescue and Research of Cetaceans in Australia (ORRCA) Whales Alive World Animal Protection Australia New Zealand

#### **Brazil**

Augusto Carneiro Institute Brazilian Humpback Whale Institute

#### Canada

Animal Alliance Canada No Whales in Captivity World Animal Protection Zoocheck Canada

#### China

Animals Asia Foundation

#### France

Eastern Caribbean Coalition for Environmental Awareness (Martinique) Fondation Brigitte Bardot Robin des Bois

### Germany

Delphinschutz.org
Deutsche Stiftung Meeresschutz
M.E.E.R. e.V .
Pro Wildlife e.V.

#### India

The Corbett Foundation Sagar Shakti Sanctuary Nature Foundation Wildlife Conservation Trust Wildlife First Wildlife Protection Society of India Wildlife Society of Orissa Wildlife Trust of India

#### Indonesia

Animal Friends Jogja **FLIGHT** Jakarta Animal Aid Network

#### Italy

Tethys Research Institute

#### Japan

Iruka and Kujira Action Network (IKAN) Japan Wildlife Conservation Society

#### **Mexico**

Casa Wayu Causa Natura Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental Conservación de Mamíferos Marinos de Mexico COMARINO Fundación Antonio Haghenbeck y de la Lama Fundación Tierra Nueva Grupo de los Cien Grupo Gema del Mayab.A.C. Legis Green Nuevo Ciclo Producciones Serengueti S.A. Empty the Tanks Marea Azul, Lourdes Rodriguez Badillo Protectora Nacional de Animales Reserva para la Protección de Fauna y Flora Teyeliz, A.C.

#### **Russian Federation**

Free Russian Whales Coalition Dolphin Rescue and Research Center ("Delfa") Marine Mammal Protection Center ("Orcinus") Rescue Center ("Seal") Save Dolphins

#### Saudi Arabia

Saudi Humane Society

#### **South Africa**

AfriOceans Animal Law Reform South Africa Captured in Africa Foundation Future 4 Wildlife Pit Track K9 Conservation & Anti Poaching Elephant Specialist Advisory Group Voices4Lions Southern African fight for Rhinos

#### **South Korea**

Humane Society International/South Korea Korea Animal Rights Advocates Korean Animal Welfare Association

#### **Turkey**

#### UK

Animal Defenders
Born Free Foundation
Campaign Whale
Change for Animals Foundation
Conservative Animal Welfare Foundation
Environmental Investigation Agency (EIA)
Humane Society International
Institute of Fisheries Management
Marine Conservation Society
MARINELife
ORCA
Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty

Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Whale and Dolphin Conservation

#### **USA**

American Cetacean Society Antiwhalingsociety.com Animal Welfare Institute Blue Sphere Foundation Center for Biological Diversity Cetacean Society International Defenders of Wildlife **EIA-US** Earthtrust International Green Vegans **Humane Society International** International Fund for Animal Welfare International Marine Mammal Project of Earth Island Institute Natural Resources Defense Council NewYork4Whales Oceanic Preservation Society Origami Whales Project SeaLegacy Shark Research Institute Shark Stewards The Whaleman Foundation The WILD Foundation